

Baptist Heritage
Press Releases Inventory

AR. 740

SOUTHERN BAPTIST HISTORICAL
LIBRARY AND ARCHIVES

BAPTIST HERITAGE PRESS RELEASES
AR.740

I. DESCRIPTION

The collection contains "press releases" on key Baptist events from the seventeenth, eighteenth, and nineteenth centuries. The press releases were produced between 1955 and 1959 by the Historical Commission of the Southern Baptist Convention. Each release, written in the form of a contemporary newspaper article, reports on a significant event in English and American Baptist history. Together, the releases provide an overview of three centuries of Baptist life. Events include Thomas Helwys's challenge to King James I, Roger Williams's pursuit of religious liberty, the founding of the Baptist Missionary Society, the formation of the Southern Baptist Convention, and a series on Baptists and the Civil War, by Arthur L. Walker, Jr. Reuben Herring wrote many of the releases. Press releases are organized by century, then by release number. The collection contains some 225 releases and comprises .5 linear feet.

II. LISTING OF PRESS RELEASES

SEVENTEENTH CENTURY BAPTIST PRESS

Release number Title and dateline

1. Baptist Preacher Defies King: Arrest, Investigation Ordered,
London, July 10, 1612
2. Churchgoing Teen-ager Appointed Stenographer by Leading Jurist,
London, September 1, 1620
3. Growing Protestant Strength Seen in Opposition to King's Favorite,
London, June 1, 1626
4. College Suspends Roger Williams; Religious Beliefs Reported Cause,
London, June, 1629
5. Puritan Ministers Invited to America as Missionaries,
London, August 5, 1629
6. Preacher Sought for Arrest Vanishes Suddenly from England,
London, November 28, 1630
7. Preacher Who Vanished from England Accepts Pastorate in New World,
Boston, February 10, 1631
8. Boston Congregation Shocked by Pastor's Sermon, Resignation,
Boston, April 2, 1631
9. John Cotton Forced to Resign as Vicar of Church of England.
London, May 7, 1633
10. New Archbishop William Laud Leads Fight Against Protestants.
London. August. 1633

11. John Cotton Appointed Pastor of Puritan Church at Boston.
Boston. October 10. 1633
12. Pastor's Group Dangerous, Young Minister Declares.
Boston, November, 1633
13. 'Give it Back to the Indians'. New England Settlers Told,
Boston, December 27, 1633
14. Preacher Banished from Boston for Religious, Political Views,
Newtown, Mass., October 9, 1635
15. Controversial Puritan Minister Escapes Deportation to England,
Boston, January, 1636
16. Banished Preacher Departs Amid Bitter Winter Cold,
Salem, January 11, 1636
17. Indians Threaten English Colonies; Lone Minister Seeks to Intervene,
Boston, October 13, 1636
18. " Preacher Who Arranged Peace Treaty with Indians Not Present at Signing,
Boston, October 22, 1636
19. Woman Splits Massachusetts Society with Strange New Religious Doctrine,
Boston, Mass., May, 1637
20. English Forces Overwhelm Indians; Preacher Aid in Successful Raid
Boston, May 25, 1637
21. Baptist Preacher Leads Outcasts to New Settlement in Rhode Island
Newport, Rhode Island, June, 1638
22. Roger Williams Establishes Baptist Church at Providence,
Providence, Rhode Island, March, 1639
23. Preacher Named First President of Harvard,
Cambridge, Mass., August 27, 1640
24. Parliament Orders Burning of Book by Roger Williams,
London, August, 1644
25. Roger Williams Wins Charter for Rhode Island Territory,
Providence, Rhode Island, September 17, 1644
26. Baptist Preacher Continues Search for Religious Rights,
Newport, Rhode Island, 1650
27. Minister, Church Members Arrested for Conducting Worship in Home,
Boston, July 22, 1651
28. Baptist to Be Whipped for Religious Beliefs,
Boston, August 30, 1651
29. Baptist Preacher Bravely Endures Public Whipping,
Boston, September 5, 1651

30. Two Baptist Sympathizers Narrowly Escape Whippings,
Boston, October, 1651
31. Rhode Island Colony Falls into Hands of Usurper; Williams, Clarke
to Rescue, Providence, Rhode Island, 1651
32. Harvard President Embraces Strange Baptist Doctrines,
Cambridge. Mass., December, 1653
33. President's Baptist Leanings Threaten Scandal at Harvard,
Cambridge, Mass., February 4, 1654
34. Preachers Secure Charter Restoring Democratic Government in
Rhode Island, Providence, Rhode Island, 1654
35. Harvard President Forced Out Because of Baptist Doctrines,
Cambridge, Mass., October 25, 1654
36. Immersion is Sin, Murder Writes Critic of Baptists,
London, 1656
- 36a. Baptist Imprisoned, Banished for Preaching in New York,
Flushing, New York, March 20, 1657
37. Mistreated Harvard President Dies with Malice Toward None,
Scituate, Mass., February 27, 1659
38. Peace, Religious Freedom Hoped of New Parliament,
London, April 27. 1660
39. Religious Toleration Offered in Exchange for English Throne,
London, May 2, 1660
40. Promise of Religious Freedom Wins Throne for Charles II,
London, May 29, 1660
41. Minister Goes to Prison Rather Than Stop Preaching,
Bedford, England, November 13, 1660
42. Supporters Protest Minister's Innocence; Charge False Arrest,
Bedford, England, December 1660
43. Religious Fanatics Invade London: Attempt to Overthrow Government,
London, January 9, 1661
44. Preacher Sentenced; Banishment Threatened Unless He Is Silent,
Bedford, England, January, 1661
45. Baptists Protest Innocence in Recent Insurrection,
London, January 28, 1661
46. Insurrection by Religious Fanatics Costs England Freedom of Worship,
London, February, 1661
47. Preacher, Wife Try Unsuccessfully to Have Him Released from prison,
Bedford, England, August, 1661

48. Jailer Warned to Keep closer Watch on Pastor,
Bedford, England, May, 1662
- 48a. Baptists, Other Dissenters Not Welcome in Virginia,
Jamestown, Va., January 10, 1663
49. King of England Borrows Money from Baptist Pastor,
London, 1663
50. Freedom of Worship Insured in New Rhode Island Charter,
Newport, Rhode Island, November 1663
51. Baptist Preacher Indicted; Accused of Printing Heresy,
Ailesbury, England, October 9, 1664
52. Baptist Preacher Sentenced to Jail, Stocks for Publishing
Heretical Book, Ailesbury, England, October 1664
53. Priest Taunts Baptist in Stocks; Attracts Ridicule of
Laughing Mob, Ailesbury, England, October, 1664
54. Religious Leaders Denounce Formation of Baptist Church,
Boston, May 28, 1665
- 54a. 'Half-Way Covenant' Denounced by Baptists,
Northampton, Mass., September 1, 1665
- 54b. Baptists Found Guilty of Disturbing Peace.
Boston, Mass., October 11, 1665
- 54c. Baptist Church Removed to Rhode Island Border,
Rehoboth, Plymouth Colony, October 20. 1667
- 54d. Court Refuses to Accept Verdict for Baptist Preacher,
Boston, Mass., March 25. 1668
- 54e. Baptists Ordered Banished for Conducting Services,
Boston, Mass., May 14, 1668
- 54f. Three Imprisoned Baptists Released by Authorities,
Boston, Mass., June 10, 1669
55. Orders from King Give Bunyan Right to Preach,
Bedford, England, May 9, 1672
- 55a. Hoping to Establish Catholicism, Monarch Plunges
England into War, London, May, 1672
56. Protestant Minister Active Since Release from Prison,
Bedford, England, January, 1675
57. Preacher In and Out of Jail for Many Years in Free Again,
Bedford, England, February, 1676
58. Imprisoned Minister's Book Immediately a Best Seller,
London, 1678

- 58a. First Baptist Church Nailed Up in Boston,
Boston, Mass., May 19, 1680
59. Maine Baptists Survive Opposition to Establish Church
of Their Own, Boston, January 11, 1682
60. Ordered to Quit His Preaching, Baptist Minister Chooses Exile,
York, Maine, June 28, 1682
61. Baptist Minister Told to Get Out of Province,
Kittery, Maine, October 9, 1683
62. Forced Out of New England, Baptists Thrive in Carolina,
Somerton, South Carolina, 1685
- 62a. Baptist Converted by Own Sermon Elected Pastor of New Church,
Dublin, Pennsylvania, January 15, 1688
63. Congregational Singing 'Unsafe', General Baptist Convention Rules,
London, May.23, 1689
64. Fight Over Religion Ends with Act of Toleration.
London. May 25, 1689
65. Baptist Preacher Who Popularized Singing Loses Part of Congregation
London, 1691
66. All is Harmony as Baptists Give Belated Approval to Hymn Singing,
London, September, 1692
- 66a. Tax Levied to Support Elected Ministers Only,
Boston, Mass., October 12, 1692

EIGHTEENTH CENTURY BAPTIST PRESS

Issue number Title and dateline

1. First Association Formed Among Baptist Churches,
Philadelphia, Pa., July 27, 1707
2. Baptists, Established Church Finally at Peace in Boston,
Boston, Mass., May 21, 1718
3. Twenty-Eight Baptists Jailed for Refusal to Pay Clergy Tax,
Bristol, Mass., March 20, 1729
4. Baptists, Quakers Exempted from Tax to Support Clergy,
Boston, Mass., May 10. 1729
5. Progress of Baptists Alarms Governor of North Carolina,
Shiloh, N. C., October 12, 1729
6. New Revival Movement Stirs Unusual Response on Frontier,
Delaware Bay, December 1, 1740

7. Baptist Churches Split over Revival Practices,
Philadelphia, Pa., January 5, 1742
8. Connecticut Passes Laws to Keep Out Evangelists,
Hartford, Conn., June 1, 1742
9. Prison Unable to Prevent Evangelist from Preaching.
Windham, Conn., October 19, 1744
10. Aging Widow Imprisoned for Resisting Clergy Tax,
Norwich, Conn., October 28, 1752
11. Baptist Church in North Carolina Formed by New England Evangelists.
Sandy Creek, N. C., November 22. 1755
12. Patrick Henry Accuses King. Established Clergy.
Hanover County. Virginia. December 15, 1763
13. First Baptist College Chartered by Rhode Island,
Providence. Rhode Island, March 1, 1764
14. 'The Army Was Never Like This', Says Colonel Turned Evangelist,
Culpepper County, Virginia, March 1765
15. Accused Baptist Preacher Converts Member of Jury,
Orange County, Va., 1767
16. Prison Bars Unable to Prevent Baptists from Preaching Gospel.
Fredericksburg, Va., August, 1768
17. Officers Interrupt Meeting, Arrest Baptist Minister,
Carter's Run, Va., November, 1769
18. Imprisoned Baptist Minister Endures Murder Plots, Abuse.
Culpepper County, Va., April, 1770
19. Court Unable to Convict Accused Preacher,
Culpepper, Va., May 1770
20. Massachusetts Baptists Ask for Relief from Persecution,
Boston, Mass., October, 1770
21. Imprisoned Baptist Preachers Make Pulpit of Jail Window,
Chesterfield, Va., February, 1771
22. Baptist Preacher Returns to Pulpit After Being Horsewhipped by Sheriff,
Bowling Green, Virginia, May 1, 1771
23. Colonists Clash with Army; Baptists Join in Fighting,
Hillsboro, N.C., May 17, 1771
24. Six Baptists Arrested for Conducting Worship,
Urbanna, Va., August 11, 1771
25. Baptists Put on Bread, Water for Refusal to Quit Preaching,
Urbanna, Va., August 26, 1771

26. Four Baptist Prisoners Discharged After Forty-Six Days of Persecution, Urbanna, Va., September 26, 1771
27. Preacher Seized by Mob Talks His Way to Freedom, Woodstock, Va., January, 1772
28. Two Baptist Preachers Use Jail Sentence to Advantage, King and Queen County, Va., August, 1772
29. Wall Erected to Hold Back Crowds Fails to Silence Baptist Prisoner, Chesterfield, Va., July 14, 1773
30. Converts of Jailed Minister Safely Baptized at Night, Chesterfield, Va., August 15, 1773
31. Baptist Preacher Released Who Was Told, 'You Shall Lie in Jail Until You Rot', Alexandria, Va., September 1, 1773
32. Patrick Henry Wins Freedom for Jailed Baptist Preacher, Chesterfield, Va., October 20, 1773
33. Baptists Demand Equal Rights with Massachusetts State Church, Boston, Mass., December 1773
34. Baptists Refuse to Succumb to State Church Persecution, Williamsburg, Va., January 1774
35. Baptists Branded as 'Fanatics'; Appeal for Equality Rejected, Philadelphia, Pa., October 15, 1774
36. 'Grant Us Liberty You Fight For', Baptists Tell Massachusetts Solons, Boston, Mass., November 22, 1774
37. Baptist Layman Suffers Persecution for Beliefs, Goochland County, Va., December, 1774
38. South Carolina Baptists Aid New England Brethren, Charleston, SC, 1775
39. Baptists Protest 'Toleration Act' Which Allows Only Daylight Worship, Williamsburg, Va., June 13, 1775
40. Baptists Join Colonists in Fight for Freedom, Philadelphia, Pa., July 1, 1775
41. Baptists Given Liberty to Preach to Soldiers, Richmond, Va., August 16, 1775
42. Wealthy Baptist Pastor Discovers Money Talks, Chesterfield, Va., December 1775
43. Mob Dips Dogs in Ridiculing Baptist Stand on Immersion, Pepperell, Mass., June 26, 1776
44. Sheriff Who Arrested Preacher Returns to Him for Immersion, Kiokee, Ga., 1777

45. Husband Shoots Preacher for Baptizing His Wife,
Norfleet's Ferry, Va., June 1777
46. Baptist Patriot Retires After Sacrificial Service,
Hopewell, New Jersey, December, 1778
41. Baptists, Established Church Opponents in Revolutionary War,
Richmond, Va., 1780
48. Baptist Ministers Win Right to Perform Virginia Marriages,
Richmond, Va., October 1780
- 48a. Indians Take Baptist Preacher Captive in Raid on Settlement,
Severn's Valley, Ky., May, 1782
- 48b. Traveling Baptists Find Third Home in Two Years,
Lexington, Ky., October, 1783
49. Baptist Pastor's Record Unusual as Chaplain During Revolution,
New York, N. Y., September 1784
50. Bill to Support Churches is Opposed by Baptists,
Powhatan County, Va., August 13, 1785
51. Sunday School Society Formed by Baptists,
London, September 5, 1785
52. Baptists, Thomas Jefferson Unite to Establish Religious Freedom,
Richmond, Va., December 16, 1785
53. Preacher Feared by British Called by Charleston Church,
Charleston, S. C., 1787
54. Baptists, State Church Even in Fight Over Incorporation,
Goochland County, Va., August 10, 1787
55. Regular, Separate Baptists Vote to Unite in Virginia,
Goochland County, Va., August 10, 1787
- 55a. Baptists Build Meetinghouse Complete with Port Holes,
Howard's Creek, Ky., December, 1787
- 55b. Abraham Marshall Organizes Negro Baptists in Georgia,
Savannah, Ga., January 20, 1788
56. Baptists Say Federal Constitution Fails to Insure Religious Liberty,
Goochland County, Va., March 7, 1788
- 56a. Armed Escort Protects Preacher from Savages,
Owen's Fort, Ky., March, 1789
57. John Leland Plays Key Role in Adoption of Constitution,
New York, March 4, 1789
58. Baptists Ask George Washington to Secure Religious Freedom,
Richmond, Va., August 8, 1789

59. Slavery Violates Human Rights, Some Virginia Baptists Declare,
Richmond, Va., August 8, 1789
 60. Religious Liberty Guaranteed, George Washington Tells Baptists,
Richmond, Va., September 1, 1789
 61. Baptist Dream of Religious Liberty Realized at Last in First Amendment
New York, September 25, 1789
 62. Four Great Statesmen Aid Baptists in Freedom Fight,
Philadelphia, Pa., January, 1792
 63. Baptists Respond to Carey's Appeal; Plan to Form Missionary
Organization, Nottingham, England, May 31, 1792
 64. With Fourteen Pounds Baptists Launch World Mission Program,
Kettering, England, October 2, 1792
 65. Freewill Baptist Movement Begun by Benjamin Randall,
New Durham, New Hampshire, January, 1793
 66. Carey, Thomas to Be First Baptist Foreign Missionaries,
Kettering, England, February 1, 1793
 67. Negro Baptist Church Accepted by Association,
Williamsburg, Va., January, 1794
 68. Baptists Lead in Overthrow of Virginia State Church,
Richmond, Va., January, 1794
 69. Baptist Missionaries Helping to Win West and Westerner,
New York, May, 1795
 - 69a. Defiance of Established Church Brings Penalties in Connecticut,
Windham, Connecticut, January, 1748
 70. Persecuted Baptist Minister Returns to Mississippi Church,
Salem Baptist Church, Miss., August, 1798
 - 70a. Baptist Leader Isaac Backus Champions Religious Freedom,
Middleborough, Massachusetts, January 16, 1796
 71. Baptist Pastor Offered Record Salary of \$2000,
Savannah, Ga., November, 1799
 - 71a. Baptist Preacher is Leading Missionary in New England,
Haverhill, Massachusetts, November, 1797
 72. Walking Evangelist Discovers Horse Only Slows Him Down.
St. Louis, Mo., December. 1799
 - 72a. Ends of Foreign Mission Lifeline Held by Andrew Fuller,
William Carey, London. June. 1798
- <no 73 or 74; copies are marked 73a. and 74a.>
- 73a. Hard-Working Dan Taylor Strengthens English Baptists.

London, November, 1798

74a. Established Church Confiscates Property of Baptist Deacon.
Harwich, Massachusetts, November 12, 1799

NINETEENTH CENTURY BAPTIST PRESS

Issue no. Title and Dateline

<First six releases listed have no number. There are no numbers
8,9,10,11,12,13>

- ## Hardy, Freedom-Loving Baptists Make Ideal Settlers on Frontier,
Kentucky Frontier, January, 1800
 - ## Nothing Stops John Taylor from Forming New Churches,
Corn Creek, Ky., November, 1800
 - ## A Strange Frontier Sight is Camp Meeting at Night,
Logan County, Ky., August, 1801
 - ## The Lips of Little Children Bring Religion to Frontier,
Logan County, Kentucky, September, 1801
 - ## Regular, Separate Baptists Join Forces in Kentucky,
Clark County, Kentucky, October, 1801
 - ## Mercer Sparks Georgia Baptists to organize,
Powelton, Ga., April 30, 1803
 - 1. Baptists Give Big Cheese to President Jefferson,
Washington, D. C., November 1801
 - 2. Preacher Who Uses Notes Unpopular With Baptists,
Charleston, S. C., February, 1807
 - 3. Traveling Baptist Preacher Studies Daniel Boone as Well as His Bible,
Tennessee Frontier, September, 1809
 - 4. Baptists Prefer Simplicity in Building Meetinghouses,
Richmond, Va., January 1810
 - 5. Squatter's Log Cabin Welcome Sight to Traveling Baptist Evangelist,
Missouri Frontier, September, 1818
 - 6. Winter Trail Not for Tenderfoot, Warns Frontier Baptist Preacher,
Missouri Frontier, November 1818
 - 7. Congregation Waits Six Hours to Hear Baptist Evangelist,
Missouri Frontier, December 19, 1818
- (There are no releases numbered 8-13. See above.)
- 14. Touched by Revival Fires, Baptist Churches Grow Fast,
Elkhorn Association, Ky., 1803

15. Frontier Baptist Preacher Divides Time Between Plow and the Pulpit,
Tennessee Frontier, July, 1805
16. To Sing or Not to Sing is Question with Baptists,
Boston, Mass., October, 1810
17. Richard Furman Leads South to Support Foreign Missions,
Charleston, S. C., 1813
18. Baptist Preacher Wounded in Escape from Indians,
Badgley Settlement, Illinois, March, 1813
19. Baptist Congregations Safeguard Pastors Against Evils of Money,
Nashville, Tenn., July, 1813
20. Baptists in America Fall Heir to Two Foreign Missionaries,
Boston, Mass., September 1813
21. Rice Hopes to Organize Baptists for Missions,
Philadelphia, December, 1813
22. Baptists Organize Convention to Support Foreign Missions,
Philadelphia, Pa., May, 1814
23. Staughton Brings Zeal of Carey to America's Foreign Missions,
Philadelphia, Pa., May 24, 1814
24. Luther Rice Wins Baptists to Foreign Missions Cause,
Savannah, Ga., May, 1817
25. Pioneer Baptist Preacher Leaves Wilderness Trails,
Columbia County, Georgia, August 15, 1819
26. Anti-Mission Sentiment Growing Among Baptists,
Philadelphia, Pa., January, 1820
27. Missions Seek Only Money. Charges Pioneer Preacher,
Kentucky Frontier, October, 1821
28. South Carolina Baptists Form State Convention.
Columbia, South Carolina, December. 1821
29. Another Dream Comes True as Columbian College Opens,
Washington, D. C., January. 1822
30. Georgia Baptists Organize Under Sherwood's Prodding.
Powelton. Georgia, June 29.1822
31. New Virginia Association Sends Out Two Missionaries.
Bedford, Virginia. October. 1823
32. Missionary Societies Form Alabama State Convention.
Salem Church, Alabama, October 28, 1823
33. Richmond Pastor Labored Without Asking Rewards,
Richmond, Virginia, December 18. 1824

34. Baptists Lose Great Leader in Death of Richard Furman,
Charleston, S. C., August 25, 1825
35. Folly to Send Missionaries to Unbelievers. Says Parker,
Illinois, July. 1827
36. Religious Herald Brings News of Baptists in South,
Richmond, Virginia, January 11, 1828
37. Baptist Unity Threatened by Campbellite Movement,
Lexington, Kentucky, July, 1828
38. Christian Index Added to Famous Baptist Name,
Philadelphia, 1829
39. Kentucky Baptists Rally to Oppose Campbellites,
Frankfort, Kentucky, November 1, 1830
40. Peck Leads in Forming Home Mission Society,
New York, April 27, 1832
41. Baptists Suffer Losses to Campbellite Movement,
Frankfort. Kentucky, December. 1832
42. One Work Causes Baptists to Organize Bible Society.
Philadelphia, April, 1837
43. Southern Baptists Form Home Mission Society.
Columbus, Mississippi. May 16. 1839
44. American Baptist Convention Neutral on Slavery Question,
Washington, November, 1840
45. African Baptist Church organized at Richmond.
Richmond. Virginia, October, 1841
46. Alabama Baptists Demand Rights for Slaveholders,
Montgomery, Alabama, November, 1844
47. Convention Says Slaveholder Cannot Serve as Missionary,
Washington, December, 1844
48. Baptists Long Divided Over Slavery Question.
Richmond, Virginia, January, 1845
49. Virginia Baptists Call for Meeting in Georgia,
Augusta. Georgia, April, 1845
50. Southern Baptists Form Convention at Augusta,
Augusta, Georgia, May 12, 1845
51. Southern Baptist Convention Seeks to Meet African's Need,
Richmond, Virginia. June, 1846
52. Southern Baptist Convention Accepted As Unmixed Blessing,
Augusta, Georgia, December, 1846

BAPTISTS AND THE CIVIL WAR

Issue No. Title and dateline

1. Crisis Forces Board to Curtail Missions,
Richmond, Va., February, 1861
 2. Baptist Chaplain Dies; First Rebel Casualty,
Mobile, Ala., February 15, 1861
 3. Southern Baptist Convention Approves Confederacy,
Savannah, Ga., May, 1861
 4. Confederacy Cuts Pay of Chaplains,
Montgomery, Ala., May 16. 1861
 5. Virginia Baptists Begin Army Colportage Work,
Richmond, Va., July, 1861
 6. Boyce Leaves Seminary for Army Chaplaincy,
Greenville, SC, November, 1861
- <No issues numbered 7-13>
14. Southern Baptist Theological Seminary Forced to Close,
Greenville, S. C. , September, 1862
 15. Provisional Foreign Mission Board Named,
Baltimore, Md., December, 1862
 16. On Governor's Orders, Nashville Ministers Jailed,
Nashville, Tenn., July, 1862
 17. New Edition of Popular Tract Announced,
Richmond, Va., October, 1862
 18. Georgia Baptists Disagree Over Teaching Slaves to Read,
Macon, Ga. , November, 1862
 19. Foreign Mission Board Hires Blockade-Runners,
Richmond, Va., March, 1863
 20. Colporters Stimulate Servicemen's Interest,
Richmond, Va., May, 1863
 21. Revival Breaks Out, More Help Asked For,
Orange C. H., Va., August, 1863
 22. Secretary of War Gives Society Church Property,
Washington, January, 1864
 23. Confederate Soldiers Build 40 New Chapels,
Richmond, Va., May, 1864
 24. Keys to Confiscated Church Returned,
New Orleans, March 12, 1866